## Presentations in English 4

Talking about data, visualisations and charts.

## Useful Expressions to Direct Attention.

- Okay, i'd like to draw your attention to the graphic...
- If you look at the graph you can see that...
- This graph shows...
- Clearly, we can see on this graph that...
- Let's have a look at the graph...
- Figure 1 shows....


## Useful Verbs to Describe falling Values.

- Decrease
- Decline
- Reduce
- Fall
- Drop off
- Drop
- Plunge


## Useful verbs to describe Rising Values

- Rise
- Grow
- Goup
- Increase
- Climb
- Turn up
- Rocket


## Converting Verbs to Nouns.

- Decrease - a decrease
- Decline - a decline
- Reduce - a reduction
- Fall - a fall
- Drop - a drop

Remember! We can use an adverb and verb combination or an adjective and noun combination;

- It decreased sharply.
- There was a sharp decrease.
- Rise - a rise
- Increase - an increase
- Turn up - a turn up


## Useful Verbs to Describe Other Movements.

- Level off
- Stabilise
- Not move
- Slump - to fall to a low point and stay there.
- Peak - to reach a high point and then fall.
- Fluctuate - To go up and down.
- Pick up - To recover / to increase after a period of low value.

Points scored


The number of points scored...
Increased / went up / rose / climbed

Steadily / gradually / consistently.

Points scored


The number of points scored... decreased / went down / fell / dropped / declined / reduced

Steadily / gradually / consistently.

Points scored


The number of points scored...
decreased / went down / fell / dropped / declined / reduced
Sharply / Rapidly / Dramatically / Suddenly Before..

Bottoming out / slumping / falling into a slump / slumped

Points scored


The number of points scored increased steadily until the peaked in 1994 where they began a steady decline.

Points scored


The number of points scored remained unchanged / didn't change / remained level until 1993, at which point they took off / rocketed / increased sharply / dramatically / suddenly / rapidly.

Points scored


The number of points scored dropped off rapidly / fell sharply/ decreased dramatically / plummeted in 1991 and remained slumped from 1992 onwards.

Points scored


The number of points scored fluctuated throughout the time period.

Points scored


The number of points scored rose / increased gently / steadily increased until 1994 at which point they plateaued / levelled off.

## Talking about Graphs and Trends.

Describing trends.

- Sales increased slightly in summer.
- Consumer spending fell / declined sharply.
- Interest rates have risen steadily.
- Food prices went up significantly.
- There was a sudden increase in prices.
- In August we saw a moderate fall.
- This was followed by a gradual decline.
- There was a sharp slump in sales.
- Ticket sales have started to pick up.


## Describing Visual Data. Useful Verbs

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fall | Level off | Rise |
| Drop | Stabilise | Grow |
| Decrease | Slump | Increase |
| Decline | Not move | Climb |
| Reduce | Peak | Turn up |
| Plunge | Fluctuate | Rocket |
| Drop off | Pick up |  |

## Describing Visual Data: Useful adverbs.

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| gradually | Sharply |
| gently | Bruskly |
| slowly | Rapidly |
| subtly | Dramatically |
|  | Suddenly |

## Useful Adjectives

|  | marked |
| :--- | :--- |
| insignificant | significant |
|  | sudden |
| small | big |
|  | massive |
| slight | pronounced |
| insubstancial | substancial |
| slow | quick |

## Talking about Graphs and Trends.

## Highlighting information;

- I'd like to stress / highlight / emphasize the following point..
- I'd like to start by drawing your attention to...
- Let me point out that...
- I think you'll be surprised to see that...
- I'd like to focus your attention on..
- What's really important here is.
- What I'd like to point out here is...
- Let's look more closely at..

