# Presentations in English 4

Talking about data, visualisations and charts.

# Useful Expressions to Direct Attention.

- Okay, i'd like to draw your attention to the graphic...
- If you look at the graph you can see that...
- This graph shows...
- Clearly, we can see on this graph that...
- Let's have a look at the graph...
- Figure 1 shows....

# Useful Verbs to Describe falling Values.

- Decrease
- Decline
- Reduce
- Fall
- Drop off
- Drop
- Plunge

# Useful verbs to describe Rising Values

- Rise
- Grow
- Go up
- Increase
- Climb
- Turn up
- Rocket

# Converting Verbs to Nouns.

- Decrease a decrease
- Decline a decline
- Reduce a reduction
- Fall a fall
- Drop a drop

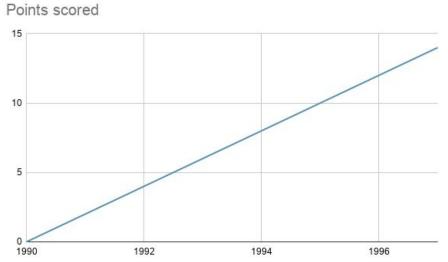
Remember! We can use an adverb and verb combination or an adjective and noun combination;

- It decreased sharply.
- There was a sharp decrease.

- Rise a rise
- Increase an increase
- Turn up a turn up

### Useful Verbs to Describe Other Movements.

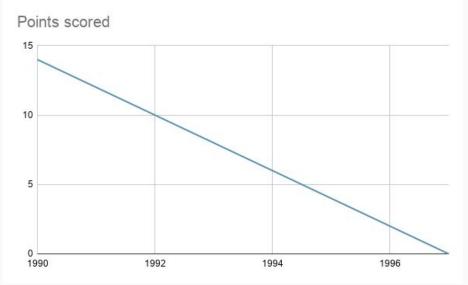
- Level off
- Stabilise
- Not move
- Slump to fall to a low point and stay there.
- Peak to reach a high point and then fall.
- Fluctuate To go up and down.
- Pick up To recover / to increase after a period of low value.



The number of points scored...

Increased / went up / rose / climbed

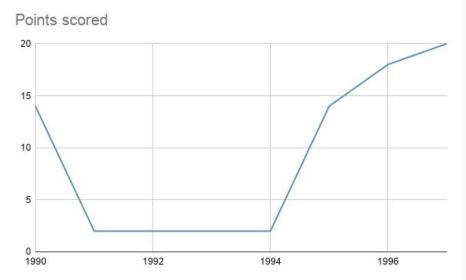
Steadily / gradually / consistently.



The number of points scored...

decreased / went down / fell / dropped / declined / reduced

Steadily / gradually / consistently.

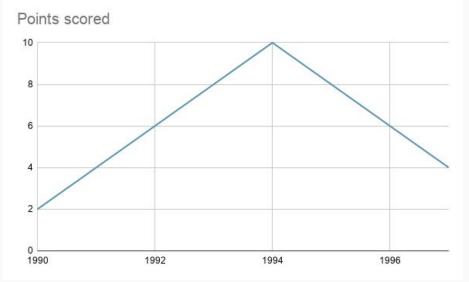


The number of points scored...

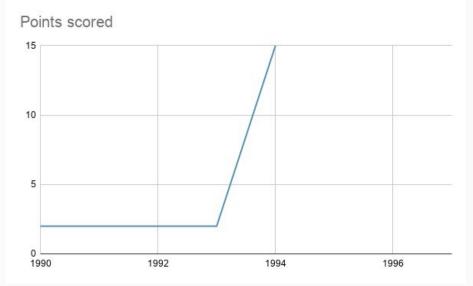
decreased / went down / fell / dropped / declined / reduced

Sharply / Rapidly / Dramatically / Suddenly Before..

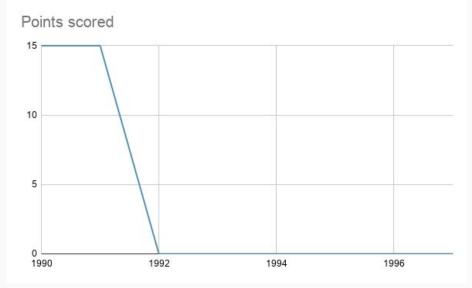
Bottoming out / slumping / falling into a slump / slumped



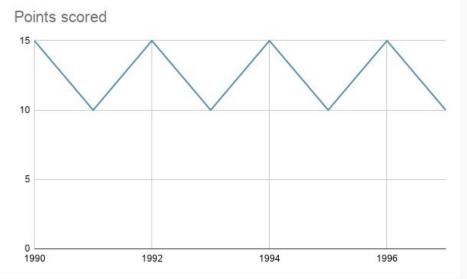
The number of points scored increased steadily until the peaked in 1994 where they began a steady decline.



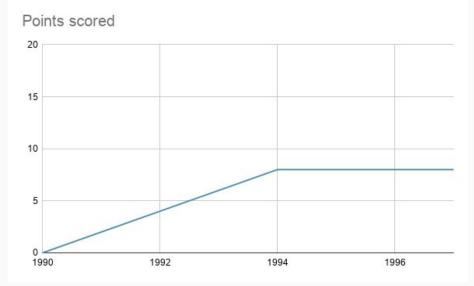
The number of points scored remained unchanged / didn't change / remained level until 1993, at which point they took off / rocketed / increased sharply / dramatically / suddenly / rapidly.



The number of points scored dropped off rapidly / fell sharply/ decreased dramatically / plummeted in 1991 and remained slumped from 1992 onwards.



The number of points scored fluctuated throughout the time period.



The number of points scored rose / increased gently / steadily increased until 1994 at which point they plateaued / levelled off.

#### Talking about Graphs and Trends.

Describing trends.

- Sales increased slightly in summer.
- Consumer spending fell / declined sharply.
- Interest rates have risen steadily.
- Food prices went up significantly.
- There was a sudden increase in prices.
- In August we saw a moderate fall.
- This was followed by a gradual decline.
- There was a sharp slump in sales.
- Ticket sales have started to pick up.

## Describing Visual Data. Useful Verbs

Fall	Level off	Rise
Drop	Stabilise	Grow
Decrease	Slump	Increase
Decline	Not move	Climb
Reduce	Peak	Turn up
Plunge	Fluctuate	Rocket
Drop off	Pick up	

# Describing Visual Data: Useful adverbs.

gradually	Sharply
gently	Bruskly
slowly	Rapidly
subtly	Dramatically
	Suddenly

# **Useful Adjectives**

	marked
insignificant	significant
	sudden
small	big
	massive
slight	pronounced
insubstancial	substancial
slow	quick

#### Talking about Graphs and Trends.

Highlighting information;

- I'd like to stress / highlight / emphasize the following point..
- I'd like to start by drawing your attention to...
- Let me point out that...
- I think you'll be surprised to see that...
- I'd like to focus your attention on...
- What's really important here is...
- What I'd like to point out here is...
- Let's look more closely at...